

PSIOMETRÍA

NOVIEMBRE 2015, PARCIAL 1

GRUPO C, TIPO B

EJERCICIO 1

	1	2	3	4	5	6	Σ
A	1	1	1	0	1	1	5
B	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
C	0	1	0	1	1	1	4
D	0	1	0	0	0	1	2
E	0	1	1	0	0	0	2
	1	4	2	1	3	3	

a) Los ítems 1 y 4 porque son los que presentan más casos.

b)
$$CR = 1 - \frac{\text{errores}}{\text{participantes} \times \text{ítems}} = 1 - \frac{8}{5 \cdot 6} = 1 - \frac{8}{30} = 1 - 0'27 = 0'73$$

	4	1	3	6	5	2	Σ
A	0	1	1	1	1	1	5
B	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
C	1	0	0	1	1	1	4
D	0	0	0	1	0	1	2
E	0	0	1	0	0	1	2
Σ	1	1	2	3	3	4	

	4	1	3	6	5	2	Σ
A	0	1	1	1	1	1	5
C	1	0	0	1	1	1	4
D	0	0	0	1	0	1	2
E	0	0	1	0	0	1	2
B	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Σ	1	1	2	3	3	4	

$0'73 < 0'9 \rightarrow$ Los datos no se ajustan al modelo

EJERCICIO 2

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
f_i	15	15	20	14	20	10	6
F_i	15	30	50	64	84	94	100

Q_1 above 2, Q_3 above 5, Q_2 above 3, Q_4 above 4.5, Q_5 above 5.5. Median (Mdn) is indicated between 2 and 3.

a)
$$Mdn = Li + \frac{1}{f_i} \left(\frac{n}{2} - F_i \right) = 2,5 + \frac{1}{20} (50 - 30) = 2,5 + 1 = 3,5$$

$n/2 = 100/2 = 50$

b) $CA = Q_3 - Q_1 = 5'05 - 2'17 = 2'88$

$Q_3 = Li + \frac{1}{f_i} \left(\frac{3n}{4} - F_i \right) = 4,5 + \frac{1}{20} (75 - 64) = 4,5 + 0'55 = 5'05$

$\frac{3n}{4} = \frac{3 \cdot 100}{4} = 75$

$Q_1 = Li + \frac{1}{f_i} \left(\frac{n}{4} - F_i \right) = 1,5 + \frac{1}{15} (25 - 15) = 1,5 + 0'67 = 2'17$

$n/4 = 100/4 = 25$

$2'88 > 2$. El ítem es ambiguo. Se recomienda su eliminación.

EXERCICIO 3

sujeeto	IT1	X	X-i	(X-i) ²	IT4	Y	Y ²
s1	1	5	4	16	1	12	144
s2	1	5	4	16	0	11	121
s3	1	3	2	4	1	7	49
s4	1	4	3	9	1	8	64
s5	0	1	1	1	0	4	16
s6	1	4	3	9	0	10	100
s7	1	3	2	4	1	7	49
s8	0	4	4	16	1	10	100
s9	1	5	4	16	1	11	121
s10	1	6	5	25	1	12	144
			32	116		92	908

a) $r_{bp} = \frac{\bar{X}_c - \bar{X}}{S_x} \sqrt{\frac{p}{q}} = \frac{3'37 - 3'2}{1'17} \sqrt{\frac{0'8}{0'2}} = \frac{0'17}{1'17} \sqrt{4} = 0'14 \cdot 2 = 0'28$

$\bar{X}_c = \frac{4+4+2+3+3+2+4+5}{8} = \frac{27}{8} = 3'37$

$\bar{X} = \frac{\sum X}{N} = \frac{32}{10} = 3'2$

$S_x = \sqrt{\frac{\sum X^2}{N} - \bar{X}^2} = \sqrt{\frac{116}{10} - 3'2^2} = \sqrt{11'6 - 10'24} = \sqrt{1'36} = 1'17$

$p = \frac{A}{N} = \frac{8}{10} = 0'8$ $q = 1 - p = 1 - 0'8 = 0'2$

- Moderadamente, mermo que discriminado poco y necesitaría una revisión
 $(0'2 < 0'28 < 0'29)$

b)
$$f_{yy} = \frac{\bar{y}_c - \bar{y}}{S_y} \cdot \sqrt{\frac{p}{q}} = \frac{9.57 - 9.2}{2.48} \sqrt{\frac{0.7}{0.3}} = \frac{0.37}{2.48} \cdot \sqrt{2.33} = 0.15 \cdot 1.53 = 0.23$$

$$\bar{y}_c = \frac{12 + 7 + 8 + 7 + 10 + 11 + 12}{7} = \frac{67}{7} = 9.57$$

$$\bar{y} = \frac{\sum Y}{N} = \frac{92}{10} = 9.2$$

$$S_y = \sqrt{\frac{\sum Y^2}{N} - \bar{y}^2} = \sqrt{\frac{908}{10} - 9.2^2} = \sqrt{90.8 - 84.64} = \sqrt{6.16} = 2.48$$

$$p = \frac{7}{10} = 0.7 \quad q = 1 - p = 1 - 0.7 = 0.3$$

- Moderadamente porque su validez es algo baja.

Actividad	Valor	Porcentaje	Valor	Porcentaje
Lower-point	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Upper-point	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Lower-point	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Upper-point	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Lower-point	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Upper-point	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Lower-point	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Upper-point	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Lower-point	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Upper-point	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

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Lower-point	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
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Lower-point	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Upper-point	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Lower-point	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Upper-point	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Lower-point	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Upper-point	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Lower-point	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Upper-point	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000

... the second hypothesis...
 ... the observed value of...
 ... the theoretical value...
 ... the critical value...
 ... the decision...
 ... the conclusion...

EJERCICIO 4

(a)

	π_1	π_2	π_3
D_j	0.5	0.4	0.8
S_j^2	0.25	0.24	0.16

$$S_j^2 = p \cdot q$$

$$D_j = p$$

$$S_3^2 = 0.8 \cdot 0.2 = 0.16$$

$$D_1 = 0.5 \text{ (porque } 0.5 \cdot 0.5 = 0.25)$$

$$D_1 + D_2 + D_3 = 1.7 \rightarrow 0.5 + D_2 + 0.8 = 1.7 \rightarrow 1.3 + D_2 = 1.7 \rightarrow D_2 = 1.7 - 1.3 = 0.4$$

$$S_2^2 = 0.4 \cdot 0.6 = 0.24$$

(b) El 3 x presentar el valor + extremo

(c) El 3 x tener el valor + bajo